1. (a) In ASCII, the letters A,B,C,...,Z are represented by 65,66,67,...,90 respectively. Convert the word TALK into a bit stream by turning each letter in turn into an integer, turning the integers into binary (strings of 7 bits), and then juxtaposing the binary strings.

(b) Give the first 8 bits produced by the LFSR with the rule \( x_{i+3} = x_i + x_{i+2} \) \((i = 0,1,2,...)\) and with \( x_0 = 1, x_1 = 0, x_2 = 1 \). What is its period?

(c) Encipher TALK using this LFSR.

2. Suppose the bit stream 1100000101 was generated by an LFSR. Could that register have as few as 3 cells? 5 cells?

3. The following ciphertext was obtained by using a periodic stream cipher:

\[
01100010111001110100010001100010111001110101
\]

Suppose the plaintext is known to begin with 100100100100100. Decrypt the ciphertext.